Assignment 5

Excercise 1
Create the following simplified physical operators for your database system:

1. **Print**: Prints out all input tuples in a human-readable format.
2. **Table Scan**: Scans a relation and produces all tuples as output.
3. **Projection**: Projects to a subset of the input schema.
4. **Selection**: Implements predicates of the form \( a = c \) where \( a \) is an attribute and \( c \) is a constant.
5. **Hash Join**: Compute inner join by storing left input in main memory, then find matches for each tuple from the right side. The predicate is of the form \( left.a = right.b \).

In general, all operators should offer (a superset of) the following interface:

```cpp
void open() : Open the operator
bool next() : Produce the next tuple
vector<Register*> getOutput() : Get all produced values
void close() : Close the operator
```

Begin by creating a `Register` class that can be used to store and retrieve values of any type through methods like `int getInteger()` or `void setString(const string& s)`. It also needs to be able to compare `Register` objects (operator< and operator==) and compute a hash value (e.g. for Hash Join operators).

The **Table Scan** operator is initialized (in its constructor) with a relation. Its `next` method reads the next tuple (if any) and its `getOutput` method returns the values of the current tuple. The **Print** operator is initialized with an input operator and an output stream to which its `next` method writes the next tuple (if any) in a human-readable format. The **Projection** operator is initialized with an input operator and a list of register IDs (indexes into the register vector) it should project to. The **Selection** operator is initialized with an input operator, a register ID and a constant. The **Hash Join** operator is initialized with two input operators, and two register IDs. One ID is from the left side and one is from the right side.

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1. In your implementation, you may restrict the database types to integer and a fixed-size character type.